Name _____

Topic **2**
Vocabulary Cards

addends	**addends** Numbers added together to give a sum. *Example:* 7 + 5 = 12 addend addend
sum	**sum** The answer when adding two or more addends. *Example:* 7 + 5 = 12 sum
Commutative (Order) Property of Addition	**Commutative (Order) Property of Addition** Numbers can be added in any order and the sum will be the same. *Example:* 5 + 3 = 3 + 5

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Associative (Grouping) Property of Addition	**Associative (Grouping) Property of Addition** Numbers can be grouped in any way and the sum will be the same. *Example:* $(3 + 2) + 4$ $3 + (2 + 4)$ $5 + 4 = 9$ $3 + 6 = 9$
Identity (Zero) Property of Addition	**Identity (Zero) Property of Addition** The sum of zero and any number is that number. *Example:* $0 + 4 = 4$
difference	**difference** The answer when subtracting two numbers. *Example:* $7 - 2 = 5$ difference

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fact family	**fact family** A group of related facts using the same numbers.
round	**round** To replace a number with another number that tells about how many or how much.
estimate	**estimate** To give a number or answer that tells about how many or how much.

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compatible numbers	**compatible numbers** Numbers that are easy to add, subtract, multiply, or divide mentally.
equation	**equation** A number sentence that uses an equal sign (=) to show that the value to its left is the same as the value to its right. *Example:* 6 + 4 = 10

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